

# Advancing Research, Education and Awareness

# REQUEST FOR APPLICATIONS FOR RESEARCH ON LOTTERY RESPONSIBLE GAMBLING OR PREVENTION OF GAMBLING DISORDER IN ITALY

Up to \$40,000/per year in direct costs for one year Application Deadline: August 29, 2025

One grant will be award.

The International Center for Responsible Gaming (ICRG) invites support for research activities focused on responsible lottery gaming tailored to the unique cultural, social, and regulatory landscape of Italy. Specifically, this initiative seeks to explore innovative strategies for harm minimization, responsible gaming, and player protection.

# **Available Funding**

Applicants may request up to \$40, 000 for one year plus 25 percent of direct costs in Facilities & Administration or indirect costs. **The total amount that may be requested is \$50,000**. The ICRG will award one grant under this initiative.

# The International Center for Responsible Gaming

The International Center for Responsible Gaming (ICRG) is a nonprofit 501(c)(3) organization that has served as the only national, private funder of scientific research on gambling disorder in the United States since 1996. The ICRG is a global leader in supporting peer-reviewed, scientific research on gambling disorder and responsible gambling.

The ICRG awards grants on a competitive basis under the leadership of the Scientific Advisory Board. Composed of leading independent scientists with expertise in addiction and related topics, the Scientific Advisory Board plays a vital role by ensuring the ICRG follows rigorous standards in awarding grants for only the highest quality research proposals. The current roster of members is listed on page 10.

### **Eligible Applicants**

Domestic or international, public or private, non-profit or for-profit organizations are eligible to apply for ICRG funding. The Principal Investigator (PI) must have a PhD, MD

or other comparable terminal degree. Investigators who are not active PIs or Co-PIs on existing ICRG grants are strongly encouraged to apply.

# **Research on Lottery and Responsible Gambling**

Lottery gaming is among the most widely accepted forms of gambling. However, its accessibility and prevalence necessitate a proactive and evidence-based approach to ensure it remains a safe and positive activity. The potential for cumulative losses over time, especially among vulnerable groups, highlights the importance of public health-focused research in this domain.

Italy, with its rich history, cultural diversity, and well-established lottery framework, offers a unique context for generating actionable, data-driven insights. These findings can contribute to advancing responsible gaming practices domestically and inform global efforts to promote safer gambling environments. This request for applications invites investigators to address critical questions regarding responsible lottery play, with a focus on Italy's distinct cultural and regulatory landscape.

It is hoped that findings from research will generate practical insights for multiple stakeholders, including policymakers, public health agencies, and the lottery industry. The findings will also aim to guide ethical and effective harm minimization strategies and enhance public awareness. Proposals are encouraged to explore the following topics, though other relevant areas of inquiry are welcome:

- 1. **Harm Minimization**: Identifying and implementing tools to mitigate gambling-related harms among lottery players, including the application of emerging technologies such as artificial intelligence and data analytics. Special emphasis should be placed on addressing the needs of vulnerable populations.
- Public Awareness and Education: Investigating effective messaging strategies
  to promote responsible lottery play and improve public understanding of gambling
  risks. The research should aim to deliver culturally relevant and impactful
  communication strategies.
- Cultural Relevance: Examining how Italian cultural values influence responsible gaming practices and messaging, and how this compares to responsible gambling initiatives, messaging or frameworks in other jurisdictions.

Proposals should incorporate rigorous, evidence-based methodologies and ethical considerations to ensure findings are reliable, impactful, and aligned with consumer protection priorities.

#### **Review Process and Criteria**

The ICRG seeks proposals of high scientific merit from investigators who show promise of disseminating their work at high-impact conferences and in peer-reviewed scientific journals.

An appropriate scientific review group convened in accordance with the standard ICRG peer review procedures, modeled on those of the National Institutes of Health (NIH), will evaluate applications for scientific and technical merit.

As part of the initial merit review, all applications:

- May undergo a selection process in which only those applications deemed to have the highest scientific merit, generally the top half of applications under review, will be discussed and assigned a priority score.
- Will receive a written critique in the Summary Statement.
- Will receive a second level of review by the Scientific Advisory Board, which makes the final funding decisions.

The peer review panel will evaluate proposals according to the following criteria, adapted from the NIH:

- 1. Significance. Does the project address an important problem or a critical barrier to progress in the field? If the aims of the project are achieved, how will scientific knowledge, technical capability and/or clinical practice be improved? How will successful completion of the aims change the concepts, methods, technologies, treatments, services or preventative interventions that drive this field?
- 2. **Investigator(s)**. Are the Principal Investigator (PI), collaborators and other researchers well suited to the project? If the project is collaborative, do the investigators have complementary and integrated expertise; are their leadership approach, governance and organizational structure appropriate for the project?
- 3. Innovation. Does the application challenge and seek to shift current research or clinical practice paradigms by utilizing novel theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation or interventions? Are the concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation or interventions novel to one field of research or novel in a broad sense? Is a refinement, improvement or new application of theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation or interventions proposed?
- 4. **Approach**. Is the overall strategy, methodology and analyses well-reasoned and appropriate to accomplish the specific aims of the project? Are potential problems, alternative strategies and benchmarks for success presented? If the project involves clinical research, are the plans for protection of human subjects from research risks justified in terms of the scientific goals and research strategy proposed?
- 5. **Environment.** Will the scientific environment in which the work will be done contribute to the probability of success? Are the institutional support, equipment and

other physical resources available to the investigators adequate for the project proposed? Will the project benefit from unique features of the scientific environment, subject populations or collaborative arrangements?

#### Additional Review Criteria

In addition to the above criteria, the following items will be considered in the determination of scientific merit and the priority score:

- Protection of Human Subjects from Research Risk: The involvement of human subjects and protections from research risk relating to their participation in the proposed research will be assessed.
- Inclusion of Women, Minorities and Children in Research: The adequacy of plans to include subjects from both genders, all racial and ethnic groups (and subgroups), and children as appropriate for the scientific goals of the research will be assessed. Plans for the recruitment and retention of subjects will also be evaluated.
- Care and Use of Vertebrate Animals in Research: If live vertebrate animals are to be used, the following five points should be addressed in the application:
  - 1. Provide a detailed description of the proposed use of the animals in the work outlined in the Research Strategy section. Identify the species, strains, ages, sex and number of animals to be used in the proposed work.
  - 2. Justify the use of animals, the choice of species, and the numbers to be used. If animals are in short supply, costly, or to be used in large numbers, provide an additional rationale for their selection and numbers.
  - 3. Provide information on the veterinary care of the animals involved.
  - 4. Describe the procedures for ensuring that discomfort, distress, pain and injury will be limited to that which is unavoidable in the conduct of scientifically sound research. Describe the use of analgesic, anesthetic, and tranquilizing drugs and/or comfortable restraining devices, where appropriate, to minimize discomfort, distress, pain, and injury.
  - 5. Describe any method of euthanasia to be used and the reasons for its selection. State whether this method is consistent with the recommendations of the AVMA Guidelines for the Euthanasia of Animals. If not, include a scientific justification for not following the recommendations.
- **Biohazards**: If materials or procedures are proposed that are potentially hazardous to research personnel and/or the environment, determine if the proposed protection is adequate.
- **Budget:** The reasonableness of the proposed budget and the requested period of support in relation to the proposed research plan.

# **Application Instructions**

Applicants must use the application form provided on the ICRG website (www.icrg.org). Enter text in the shaded areas on the form. The document will automatically convert the text into Arial font.

# Face Page (1 page)

The *Principal Investigator* (PI) is the person responsible for the scientific and technical direction of the project and is the primary contact for the ICRG. Provide full name, degree(s), title, department, institution, mailing address, telephone number, and e-mail address.

Date of Proposed Period of Support. Projects may begin September 1, 2023 and conclude no later than within one year.

*Funds Requested*. Requests may not exceed \$40,000 in direct costs. An additional 25 percent of direct costs may be requested for the Facilities & Administration or indirect rate.

Applicant Organization. The Applicant Organization is legally and financially responsible for the conduct of activities supported by the award. Provide the name and contact information of the Applicant Organization's Administrative Contact.

Regulatory Approvals. Please check the appropriate box to indicate the use of animals (IACUC) or human subjects (IRB) in the proposed project. Note that the PI must provide a copy of the IACUC and/or IRB letter to the ICRG before award funds will be released. Pending approvals at the time of application submission are acceptable.

*Certifications*. Provide the electronic signatures of the Principal Investigator and the Official Signing for the Organization by typing the names in the shaded box and checking the "Confirm Signature" box.

# Page Two: Project Summary/Abstract; Senior/Key Personnel; Previous Support (1 page)

Insert text in the shaded areas on the form provided.

*Project Summary/Abstract*. Provide a succinct and accurate description of the proposed work suitable for dissemination to the public. State the application's broad, long-term objectives and specific aims. Describe concisely the research design and methods for achieving the stated goals.

Senior/Key Personnel. In addition to the Principal Investigator, Senior/Key Personnel are defined as individuals who contribute to the scientific development or execution of the project in a substantive, measurable way, whether or not salaries are requested. In addition, stakeholders should be included under Key Personnel. Stakeholders are defined as individuals affected by the proposed research project. For example, a stakeholder might be a treatment provider involved in a clinical trial. List the Principal Investigator, last name first. Then list all other Senior/Key Personnel in alphabetical

order, last name first. For each individual, provide name, institutional affiliation and role on the project.

Previous Support from the ICRG/NCRG. Please list the title of any grant awards to the Principal Investigator from the International Center for Responsible Gaming, the National Center for Responsible Gaming, the Institute for Research on Pathological Gambling and Related Disorders and/or the Institute for Research on Gambling Disorders. Identify products resulting from the grant(s), such as publication in a peer-reviewed journal, a poster or presentation at a conference, or subsequent support from other funding entities to continue the development of the research project.

# **Biographical Sketch (maximum of five pages)**

Provide a biographical sketch for the principal investigator and senior/key personnel. Use the NIH form or download from www.icrg.org. Each biographical sketch should not exceed five pages.

# Research Plan (4 pages)

Enter text into the shaded areas.

- Specific Aims. State concisely the hypothesis to be tested and the specific aim(s) to be achieved during the grant period. The review panel will consider whether the aims are reasonable to achieve during the one-year period and if successful completion of the aims will improve scientific knowledge, technical capability and/or clinical practice.
- 2. Background and Significance. State the significance of the proposed project to the field. The review panel will ask: Does the project address an important problem or critical barrier to progress in the field? Does the application challenge and seek to shift current research or clinical practice paradigms by utilizing theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation or interventions that are novel to one field of research or novel in the broad sense?
- 3. Research Design and Methods. Concisely present your experimental design and the methods to be used to accomplish your specific aims. Also, indicate how the results will be interpreted and how they will lead to future investigations. The review panel will ask: Are the overall strategy, methodology and analyses well reasoned and appropriate to accomplish the specific aims of the project?

# **Human Subjects and Vertebrate Animals (2 pages)**

Enter text into the shaded areas of the application form.

Protection of Human Subjects

If applicable, summarize your plan to protect human subjects according to the following outline:

1) Risks to Human Subjects

- a) Human Subjects' Involvement and Characteristics
  - Describe the proposed involvement of human subjects in the work outlined in the Research Plan section.
  - Describe the characteristics of the subject population, including their anticipated number, age range and health status.
  - Identify the criteria for inclusion or exclusion of any subpopulation.
  - Explain the rationale for the involvement of special classes of subjects, such as
    fetuses, neonates, pregnant women, children, prisoners, institutionalized
    individuals or others who may be considered vulnerable populations. Note that
    "prisoners" includes all subjects involuntarily incarcerated (for example, in
    detention centers) as well as subjects who become incarcerated after the study
    begins.
  - List any collaborating sites where human subjects research will be performed and describe the role of those sites and collaborating investigators in performing the proposed research.
  - b) Sources of Materials
  - Describe the research material obtained from living individuals in the form of specimens, records or data.
  - Describe any data that will be collected from human subjects for the project described in the application.
  - Indicate who will have access to individually identifiable private information about human subjects.
  - Provide information about how the specimens, records or data are collected and whether material or data will be collected specifically for the proposed research project.
  - c) Potential Risks
  - Describe the potential risks to subjects (physical, psychological, financial, legal or other), and assess their likelihood and seriousness to the subjects.
  - Where appropriate, describe alternative treatments and procedures, including the risks and potential benefits of the alternative treatments and procedures, to participants in the proposed research.
- 2) Adequacy of Protection Against Risks
- a) Recruitment and Informed Consent
  - Describe plans for the recruitment of subjects (where appropriate) and the process for obtaining informed consent. If the proposed studies will include children, describe the process for meeting requirements for parental permission and child assent.

- Include a description of the circumstances under which consent will be sought and obtained, who will seek it, the nature of the information to be provided to prospective subjects, and the method of documenting consent. If a waiver of some or all of the elements of informed consent will be sought, provide justification for the waiver.
- b) Protections Against Risk
- Describe planned procedures for protecting against or minimizing potential risks, including risks to privacy of individuals or confidentiality of data, and assess their likely effectiveness.
- Research involving vulnerable populations, as described in the DHHS regulations, Subparts B-D, must include additional protections. Refer to DHHS regulations, and OHRP guidance (<u>www.hhs.gov/ohrp</u>).
- Where appropriate, discuss plans for ensuring necessary medical or professional intervention in the event of adverse effects to the subjects. Studies that involve clinical trials (biomedical and behavioral intervention studies) must include a general description of the plan for data and safety monitoring of the research and adverse event reporting to the IRB and others, as appropriate, to ensure the safety of subjects.
- 3) Potential Benefits of the Proposed Research to Human Subjects and Others
  - Discuss the potential benefits of the research to human subjects and others.
  - Discuss why the risks to subjects are reasonable in relation to the anticipated benefits to research participants and others.
- 4) Importance of the Knowledge to be Gained
  - Discuss the importance of the knowledge gained or to be gained as a result of the proposed research.
  - Discuss why the risks to subjects are reasonable in relation to the importance of the knowledge that reasonably may be expected to result.
- 5) Data and Safety Monitoring Plan
  - If the research includes a clinical trial, create a heading entitled "Data and Safety Monitoring Plan."
  - Provide a general description of a monitoring plan that you plan to establish as the overall framework for data and safety monitoring.
  - Describe the entity that will be responsible for monitoring and the process by which Adverse Events will be reported.

#### Vertebrate Animals

If vertebrate animals are involved in the project, address each of the five points below.

- 1) Provide a detailed description of the proposed use of the animals for the work outlined in the Research Plan Narrative. Identify the species, strains, ages, sex and numbers of animals to be used in the proposed work.
- 2) Justify the use of animals, the choice of species and the numbers to be used. If animals are in short supply, costly, or to be used in large numbers, provide an additional rationale for their selection and numbers.
- 3) Provide information on the veterinary care of the animals involved.
- 4) Describe the procedures for ensuring that discomfort, distress, pain and injury will be limited to that which is unavoidable in the conduct of scientifically sound research. Describe the use of analgesic, anesthetic, and tranquilizing drugs, and/or comfortable restraining devices, where appropriate, to minimize discomfort, distress, pain and injury.
- 5) Describe any method of euthanasia to be used and the reason(s) for its selection. State whether this method is consistent with the recommendations of the American Veterinary Medical Association (AVMA) Guidelines on Euthanasia. If not, include a scientific justification for not following the recommendations.

# Budget (1 page)

Use the form provided to present a summary of the proposed budget.

#### Allowable Cost Items:

- Personnel. Allowable personnel expenses include salary and applicable fringe benefits for the PI, post-docs and graduate students (if they receive a salary) and other professional and technical staff.
- Consultant Costs. Identify consultants by name and estimate the number of days of service and rate of compensation.
- Study participants. Costs of recruitment (e.g., purchase of advertising), payments to subjects, patient care and other costs associated with the use of participants in the study.
- Equipment
- Facilities and Administration. Up to 25 percent of the total direct costs.
- Travel. ICRG grantees are required to present a poster at the annual ICRG Conference on Gambling and Addiction. Budget for travel to the conference in Las Vegas, Nevada.

#### Unallowable Cost Items

Funding will not be provided for the following:

- Administrative personnel
- Stipends

- Office furniture
- Tuition
- Dues and membership fees
- Maintenance/service contracts
- Construction, alteration, maintenance or rental of buildings or building space
- Recruiting/relocation expenses
- Entertainment/social expenses
- Pre-award costs

# **Budget Justification**

In the space below the Budget Summary, explain and justify costs presented, providing calculations to demonstrate how amounts were determined. Enter text in the shaded area.

# **Appendix**

The Appendix should include items such as a list of references cited and letters of support.

#### **Submission Process**

- Create a single PDF document named as follows: Pl's Last Name\_LotteryRGRFA\_2025. Use a PDF creation software such as Adobe® Acrobat® Professional to create the PDF rather than scanning hard copies to produce a PDF. Such files can be difficult to e-mail or open and, therefore, will not be accepted for review.
- Email the application to Travis Sztainert (<u>tsztainert@icrg.org</u>) by August 29, 2025.

Questions? Contact Travis Sztainert, Director of Research and Education (<u>tsztainert@icrg.org</u>).

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